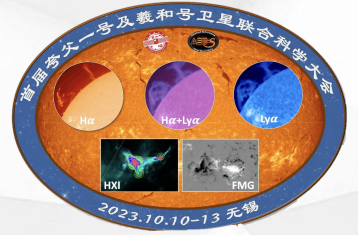




南京大學  
NANJING UNIVERSITY



# CHASE Lev1 Data Processing Demonstration --IDL

Ye Qiu  
2023.10.13

# Getting the Lev1 Data: <https://ssdc.nju.edu.cn/>



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### CHASE Satellite

Obs. Time:  -

Obs. mode: ☒ RSM ☐ CIM Spectral line: ☒ Ha ☐ Fe

☐ All Above this box ☐ All Below this box ☒ Just this box

# Getting Lev1 Data:

<https://ssdc.nju.edu.cn/>



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Flare List

Data Policy

The list keeps only flares > C5.0 class.

| Date       | Start | End   | Class | Location<br>(NOAA AR) | CHASE<br>Obs. time | IRIS Obs. | ASO-S/HXI<br>Obs.     |
|------------|-------|-------|-------|-----------------------|--------------------|-----------|-----------------------|
| 2023-09-30 | 03:57 | 04:34 | C7.2  | N15E73                | 03:31-03:59        | N         | Y(04:06-04:14)        |
|            | 11:51 | 12:06 | C9.6  | S15W68 ( 3445 )       | 11:25-11:53        | N         | Y(11:56)              |
|            | 14:35 | 15:01 | C5.1  | S20E41 ( 3450 )       | 14:35-15:03        | N         | Y(14:41)              |
|            | 15:57 | 16:14 | C6.3  | N11E65 ( 3451 )       | 16:10-16:38        | N         | N                     |
|            | 16:16 | 16:52 | M1.2  | N11E66 ( 3451 )       | 16:10-16:38        | N         | N                     |
|            | 21:18 | 21:39 | C6.2  | N11E64 ( 3451 )       | 20:54-21:23        | N         | N                     |
| 2023-09-29 | 18:11 | 18:43 | C7.6  | N18E87                | 18:01-18:30        | N         | Y(18:19-18:23)        |
|            | 19:58 | 20:22 | C5.0  | N15E79                | 19:36-20:05        | N         | Y(20:05)              |
| 2023-09-28 | 08:58 | 09:11 | M1.3  | S19E66 ( 3450 )       | 08:49-09:17        | N         | Y(09:05-09:10; 09:07) |

Data Policy

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☐ All Below this box

☒ Just this box

Clear

Download

## Reading Data

*Decompress (compression ratio is 3.45) :*

ff = 'RSM20230326T044900\_0009\_HA.fits'

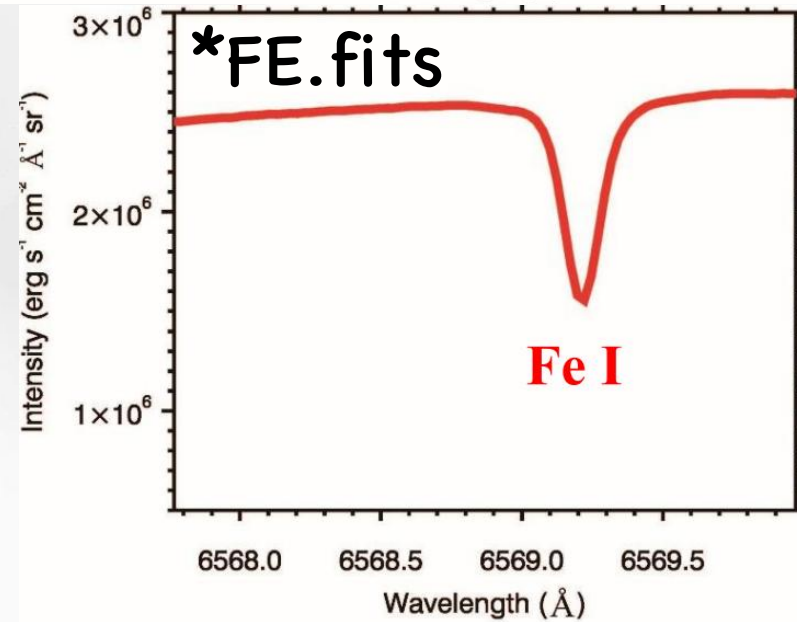
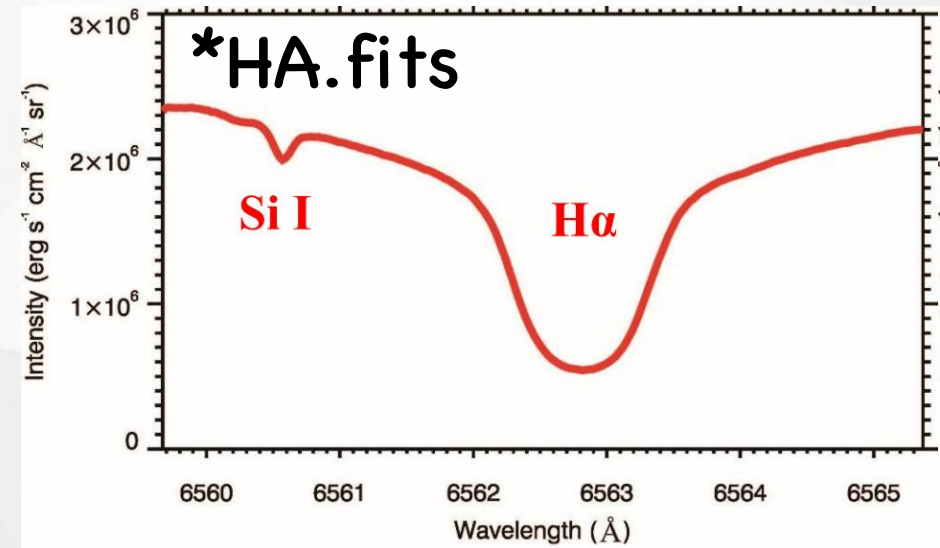
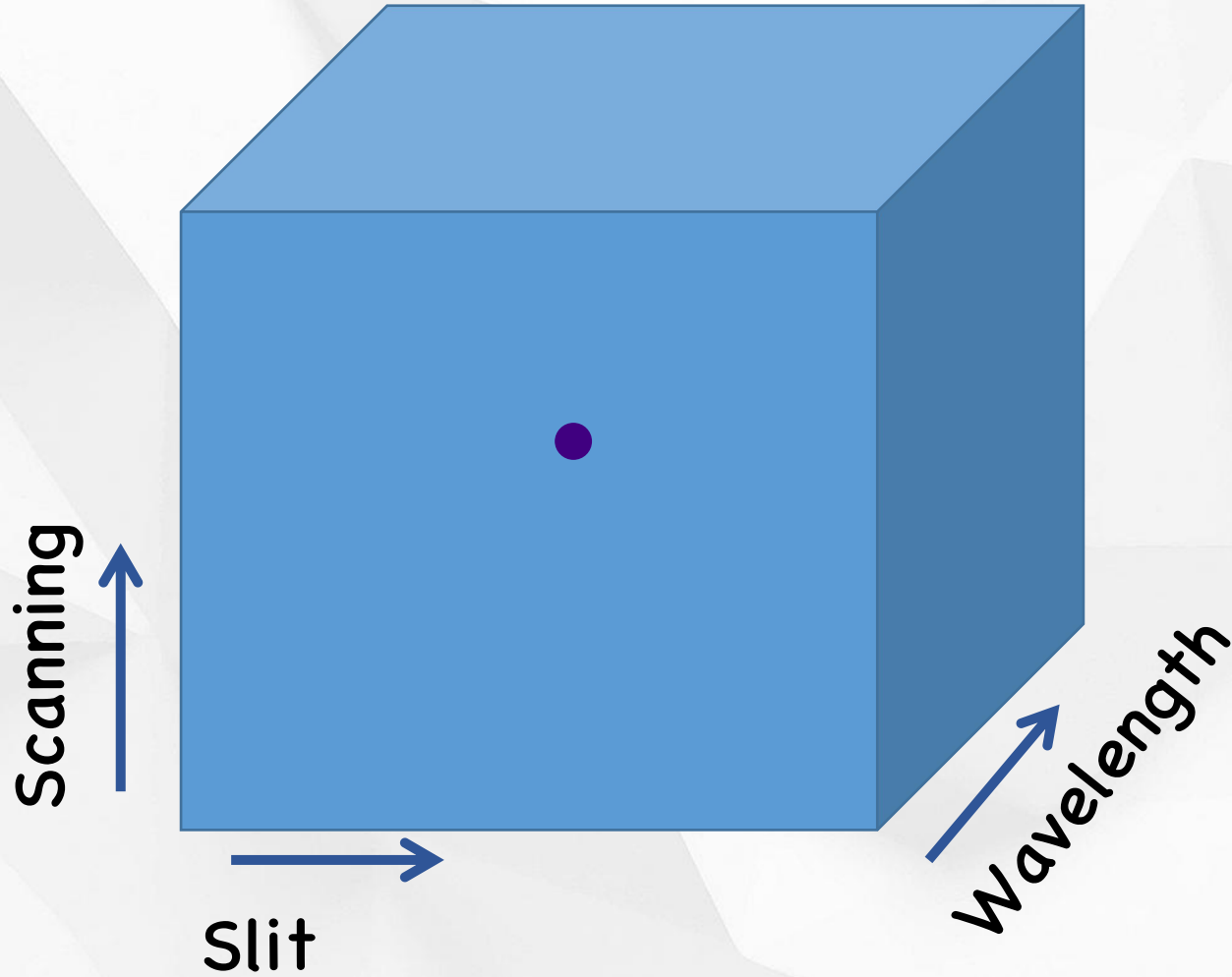
mreadfits\_tilecomp,ff,index,fnames\_uncomp=fnames, \$  
/only\_uncompress, outdir='./CHASE\_IDL'

*Read:*

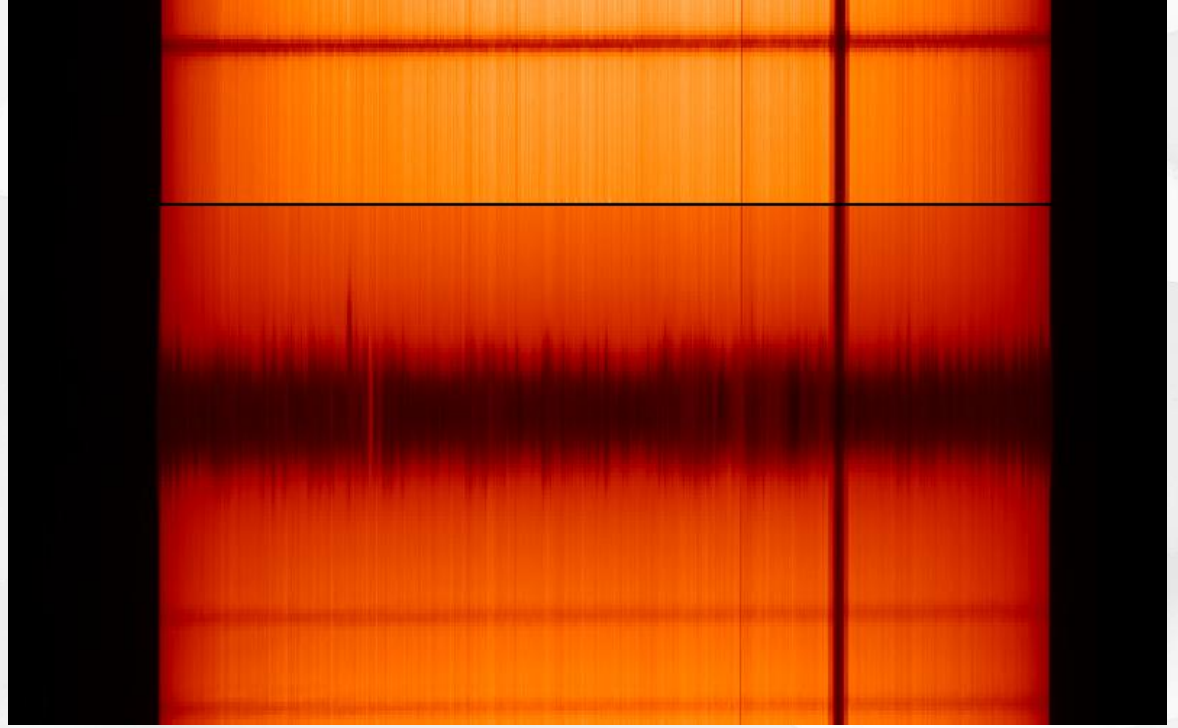
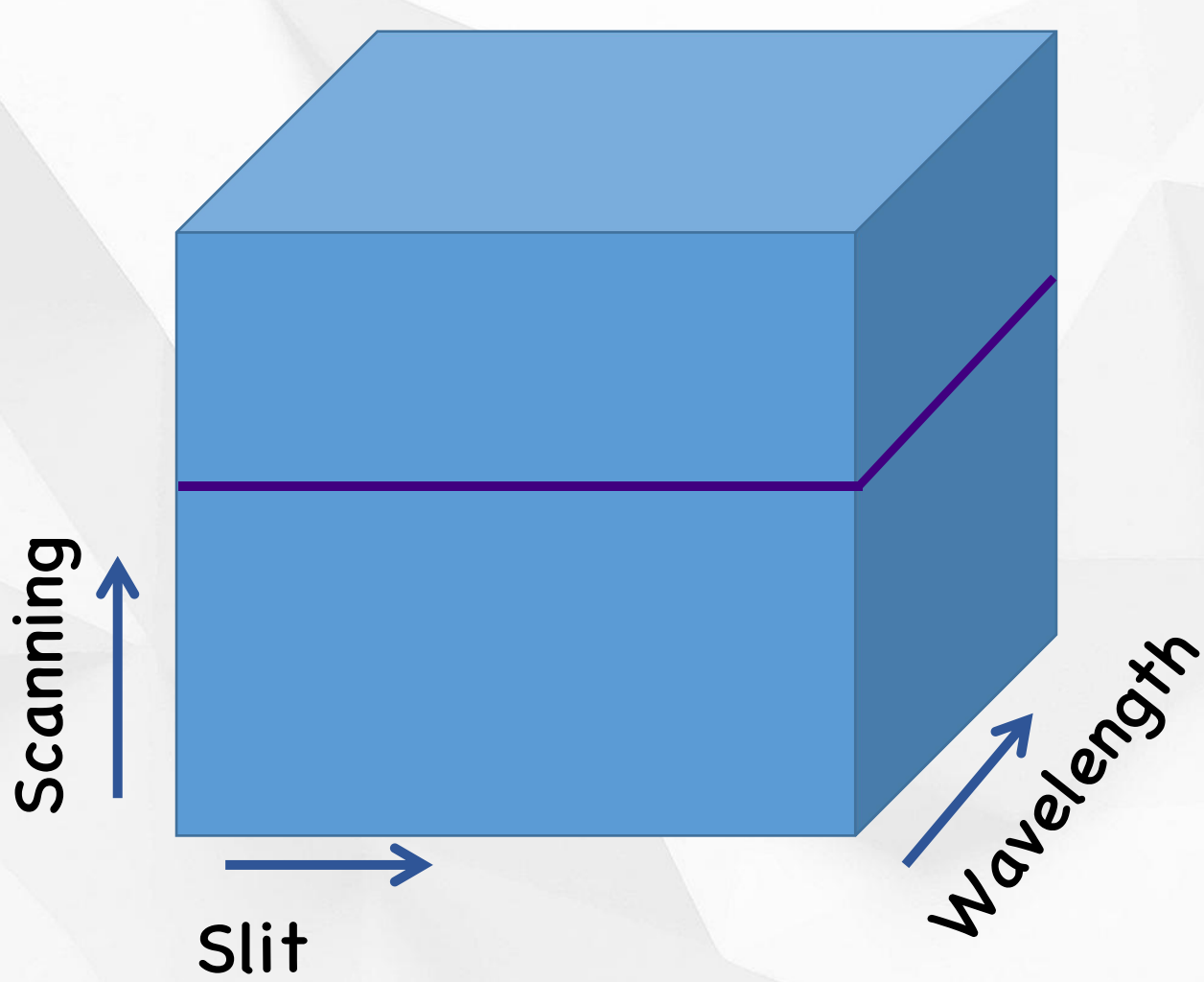
mreadfits,fnames,header,data  
fits\_read,fnames,data,header

*Delete the decompressed file:*

file\_delete,fnames

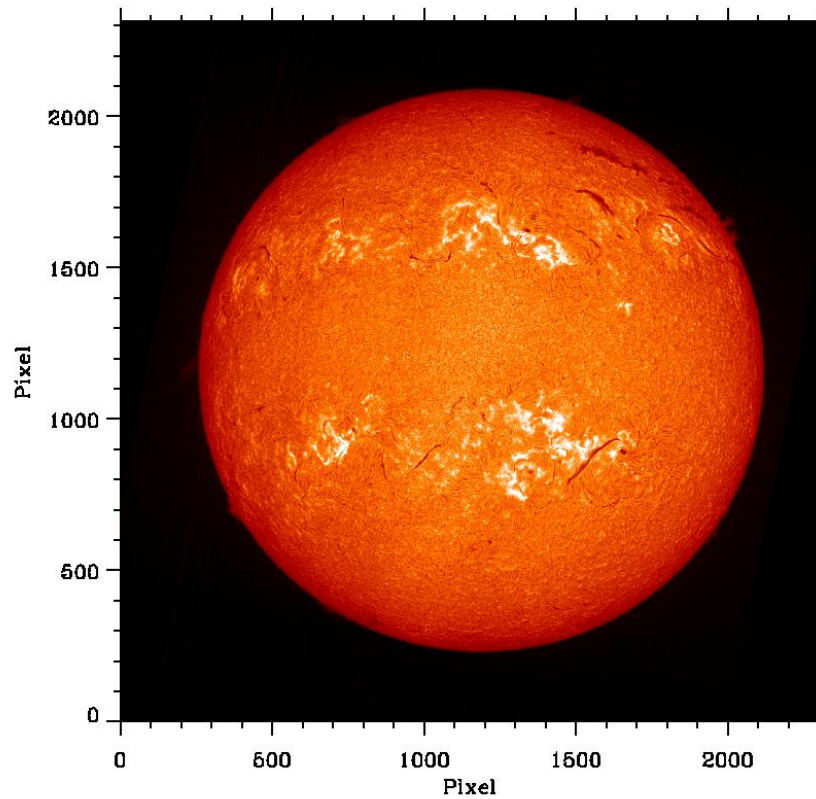
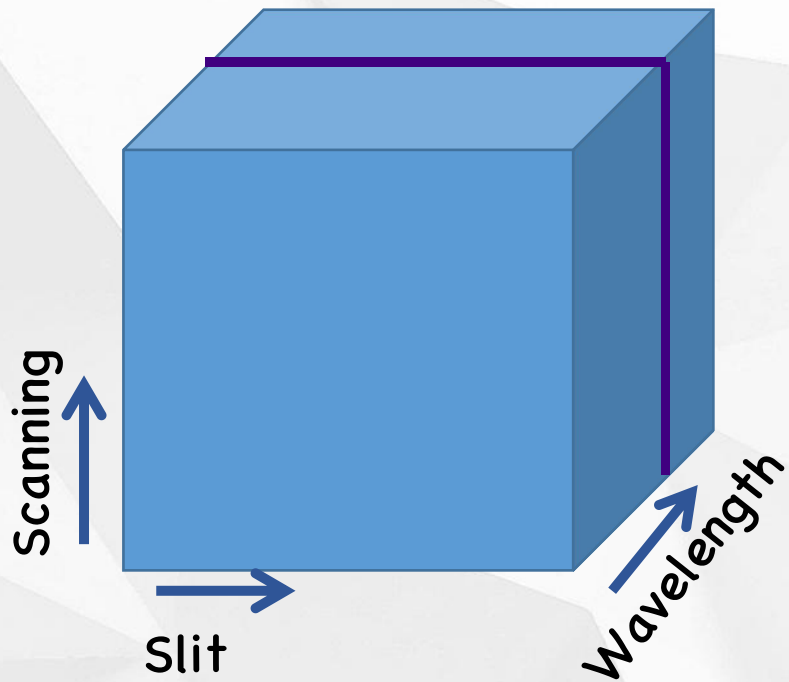


spectrum = `reform(data[1000,893,*])`

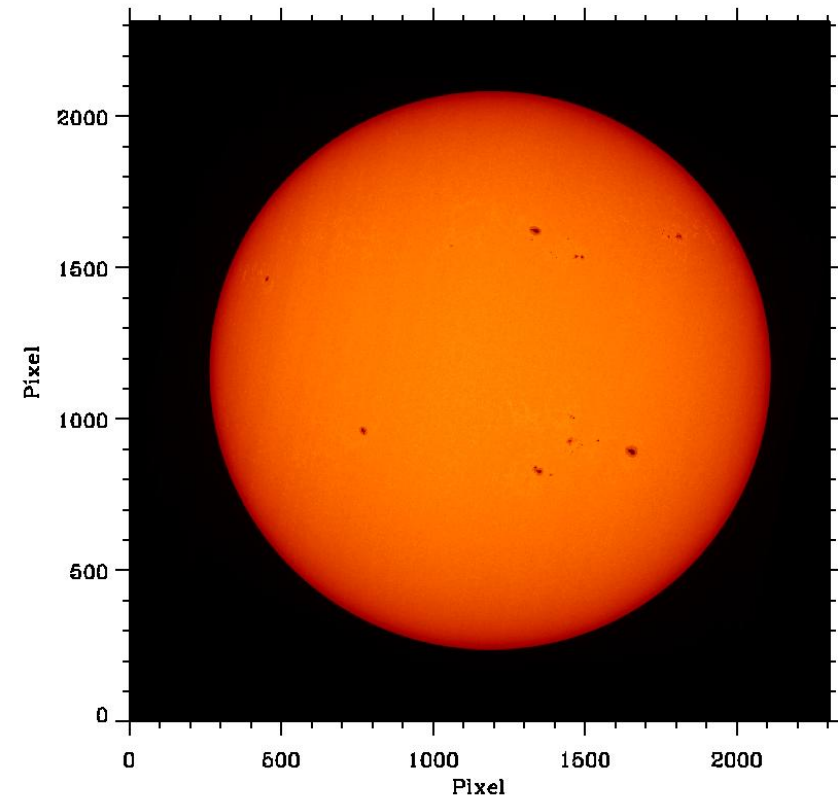


spectrum = `reform`(data[\* , 893 , \*])

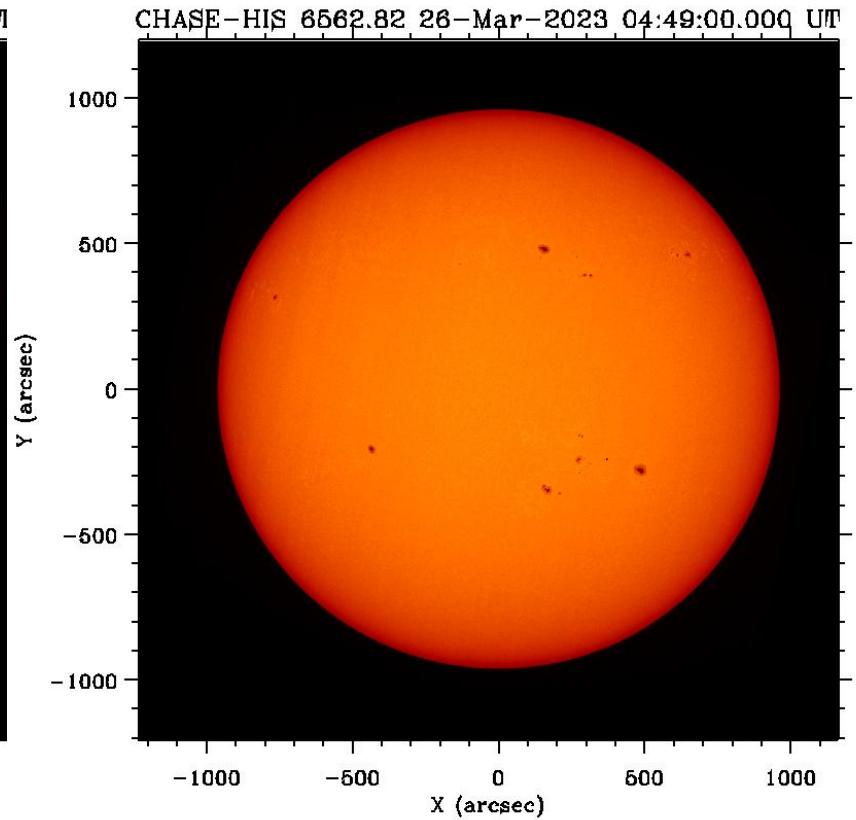
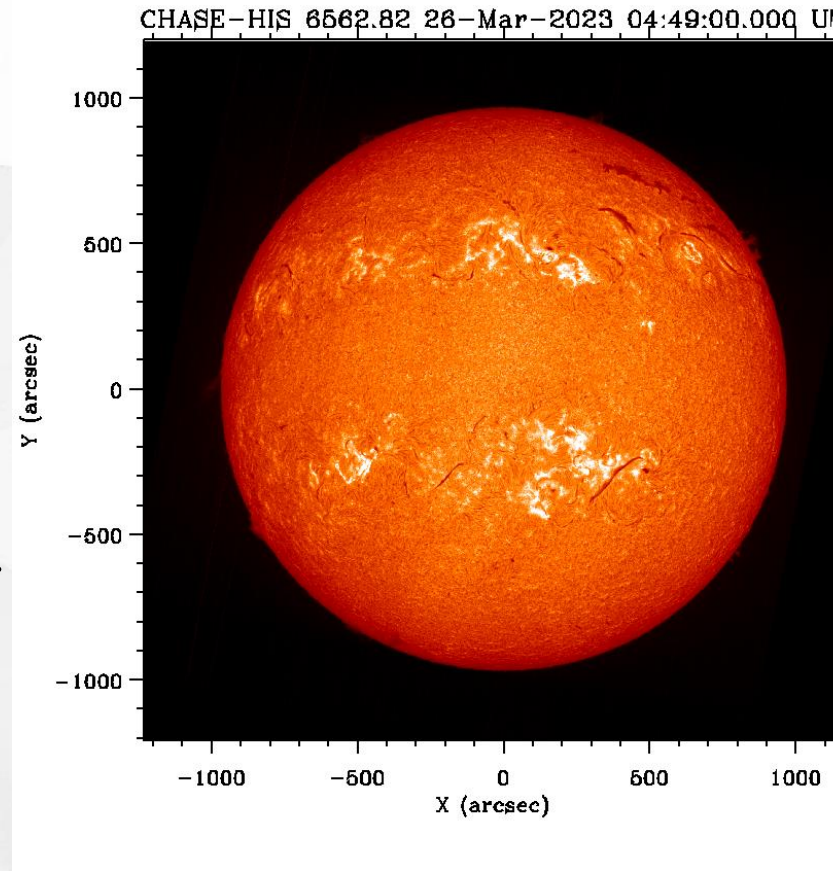
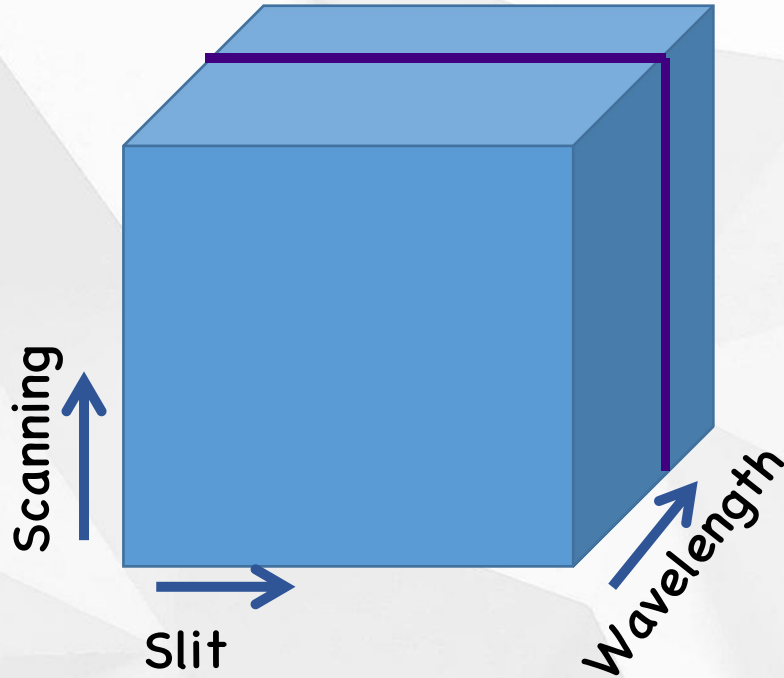




```
spectrum = reform(data[:,*,67])
```



```
spectrum = reform(data[:,*,30])
```



For `mreadfits`  `img = reform(data[:,*,67])`  
`index2map,header[0],img,map`

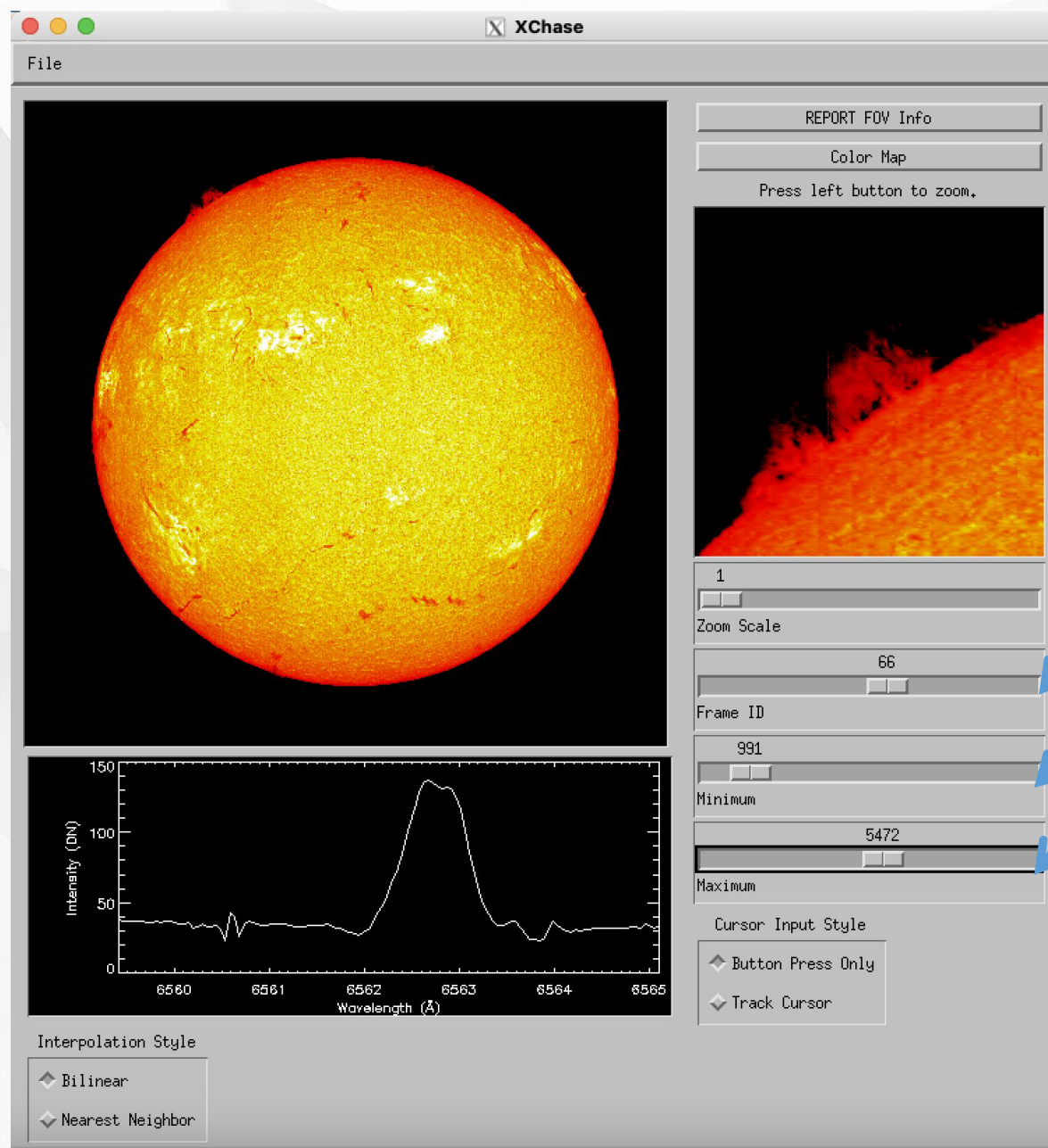
or:  
 For `fits_read`  `index2map,header,img,map`

`img = reform(data[:,*,30])`  
`index2map,header[0],img,map`

or:  
`index2map,header,img,map`



# XCHASE



zooming in factor

wavelength point

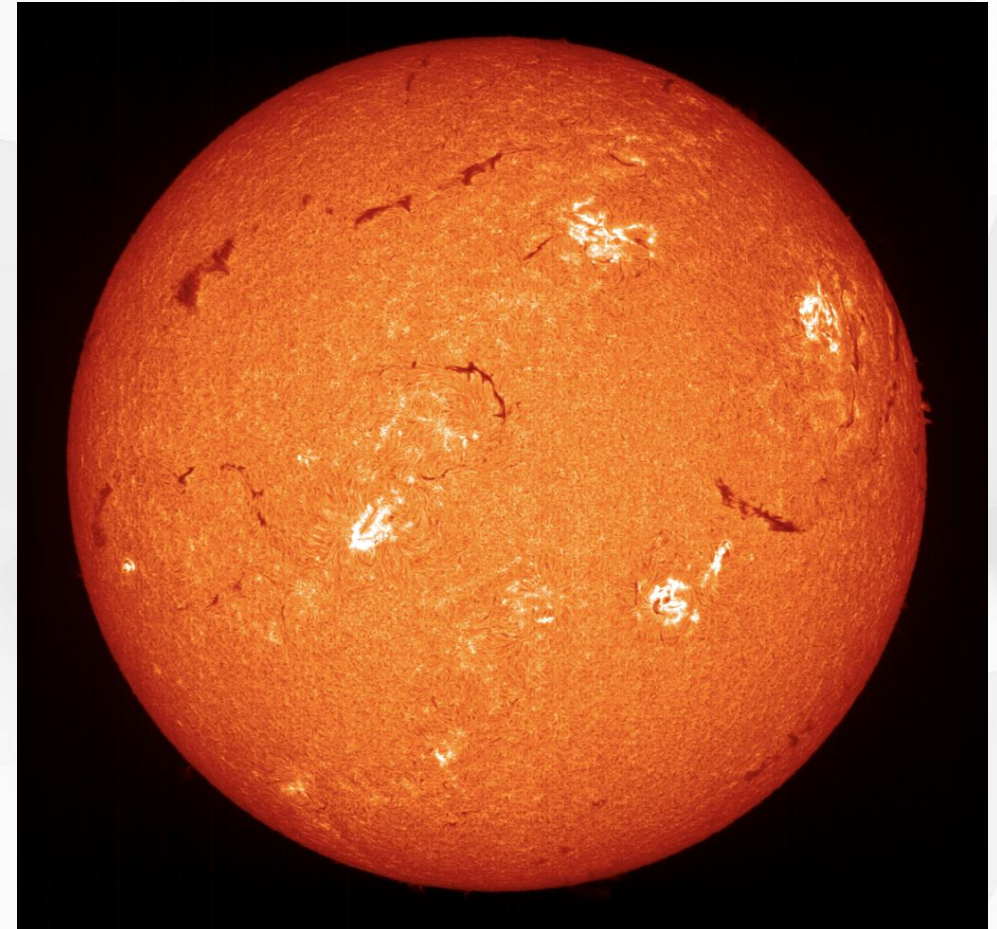
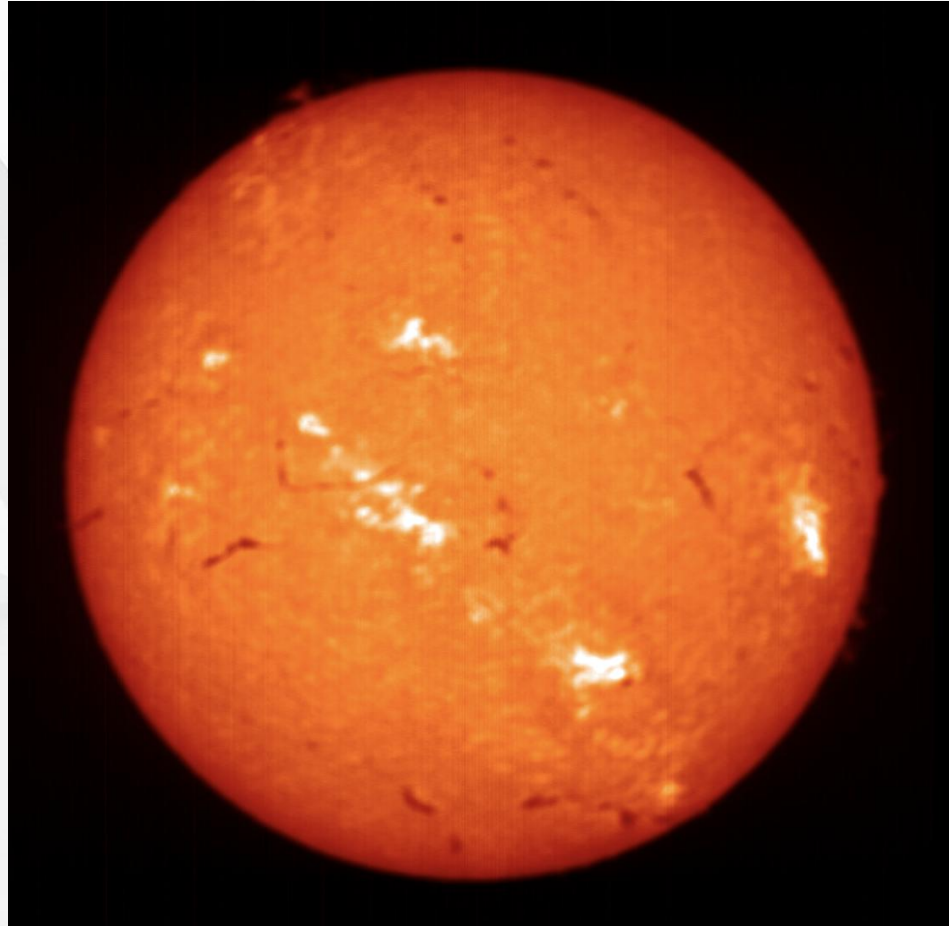
image contrast

XCHASE V1.01

Windows MAC Linux

<https://ssdc.nju.edu.cn/NdchaseSatellite>

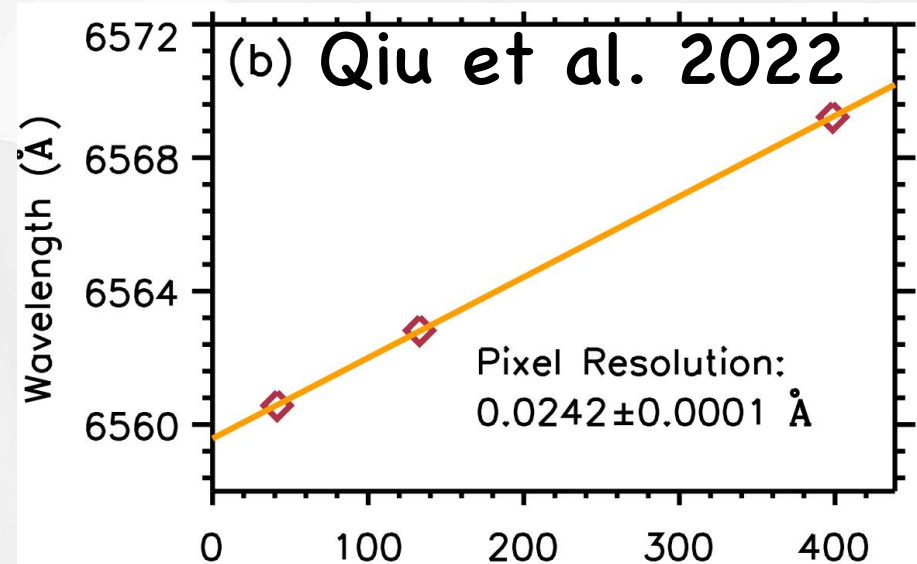
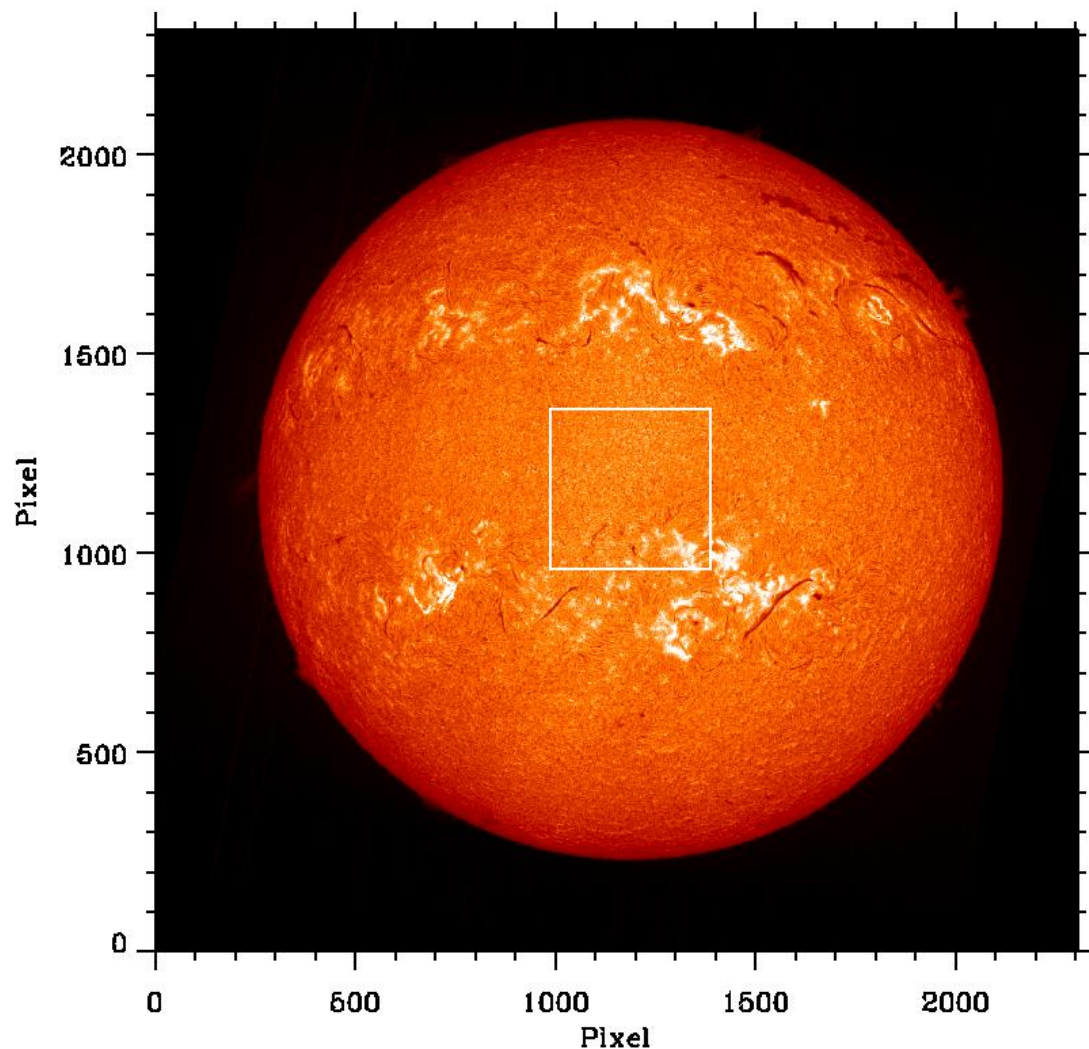
# Focal Length Optimization



before ← 2022-08-04 → after



# Eliminating Instrumental Velocity

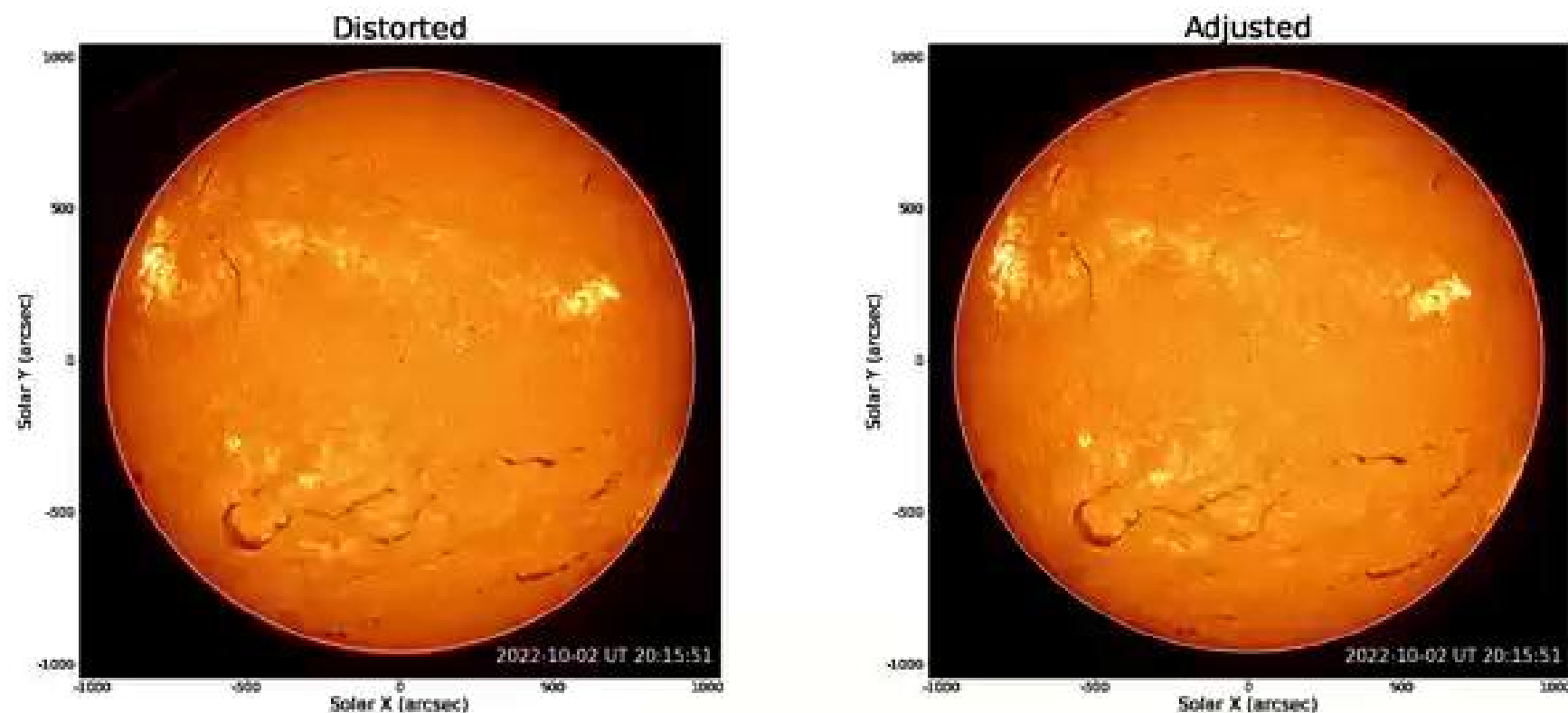


2022-10-11

## Note:

1. there might be residual speed;
2. can't eliminate the bias caused by the scanning .

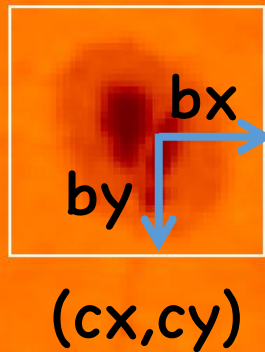
# Eliminating Distortion



before ← 2023-07-18 → after

For recalibration or any scientific requests, please contact us  
[lic@nju.edu.cn](mailto:lic@nju.edu.cn); [lizhen@nju.edu.cn](mailto:lizhen@nju.edu.cn); [qiuyeah@163.com](mailto:qiuyeah@163.com); [sh\\_rao@163.com](mailto:sh_rao@163.com)

For data before distortion elimination, `xyoff.pro` can be used for alignment.



reference image

`s = xyoff(img0,img,bx,by,cx,cy)`

aligned image

`s[0]` = The x offset.

`s[1]` = The y offset.

`s[2]` = max value of the correlation

`s[3]` = cross correlation at 0 shift

`s[4]` = maximum of the real part of absolute value of cross correlation



```

pro map_subregion
;;;;;input;;;;;
xran = [300,900]
yran = [-500,0] ;in arcsec

```

input helioprojective  
coordinate

```

path_read = '/data/chase/Chase/Lev1/higher_level/2023/1/14/'
path_sav = '/data/home/yqiu/chase/space/science/2023/1/14/jpg/'
file_mkdir,path_sav
path = '/data/home/yqiu/chase/space/science/2023/1/14/'

ff = file_search(path_read,'*HA.fits*',count=num)
mreadfits,ff[0],header0,data
mreadfits_tilecomp,ff[0],header,fnames_uncomp=fnames,/only_uncompress,$
  outdir='/data/home/yqiu/chase/space/uncomp'
mreadfits,fnames,header0,data
file_delete,fnames
index2map,header0[0],float(reform(data[*,*,67])),map
save,map,filename=path_sav+file_basename(ff[0],'.fits.gz')+'_map.sav'
xx0 = get_map_xp(map,/oned)
yy0 = get_map_yp(map,/oned)

```

```

if n_elements(xran) eq 0 && n_elements(yran) eq 0 then begin
  wdef,1,900,900
  plot_map,map,color=0
  xran = fltarr(2)
  yran = fltarr(2)
  for i=0,1 do begin
    cursor,a,b,/down
    xran[i]=a
    yran[i]=b
  endfor
endif

```

manually select  
the region

```

sz = size(data)
indx = round(minmax(interpol(findgen(sz[1]),xx0,xran)))
indy = round(minmax(interpol(findgen(sz[2]),yy0,yran)))
data_cube = fltarr(indx[1]-indx[0]+1,indy[1]-indy[0]+1,sz[3],num)
data_cube[*,*,*,0] = data[indx[0]:indx[1],indy[0]:indy[1],*]
date = header0[0].date_obs

```

For data after distortion  
elimination

get\_map\_xp.pro  
get\_map\_yp.pro  
interpol.pro

```

wdef,1,800,800
plot_image,reform(data_cube[*,*,67,0]),color=0,min=0,max=mean(data_cube[*,*,67,0])*2
xyouts,20,30,date[0],color=255,charsize=2,charthick=2
write_jpeg,path_sav+'img'+string(0,format='(i02)')+'.jpg',tvrd(true=1),quality=100,true=1
for i=1, num-1 do begin
  ;for i=7,7 do begin
    mreadfits,ff[i],index,data
    mreadfits_tilecomp,ff[i],header,fnames_uncomp=fnames,/only_uncompress,$
      outdir='/data/home/yqiu/chase/space/uncomp'
    mreadfits,fnames,header,data
    file_delete,fnames
    index2map,header[0],reform(data[*,*,67]),map
    xx = get_map_xp(map,/oned)
    yy = get_map_yp(map,/oned)
    sz = size(data)
    ix = round(minmax(interpol(findgen(sz[1]),xx,xran)))
    iy = round(minmax(interpol(findgen(sz[2]),yy,yran)))
    data_cube[*,*,*,i] = data[ix[0]:ix[0]+indx[1]-indx[0],iy[0]:iy[0]+indy[1]-indy[0],*]
    date = [date,header[0].date_obs]
    plot_image,reform(data_cube[*,*,67,i]),color=0,min=0,max=mean(data_cube[*,*,67,i])*2
    xyouts,20,30,date[i],color=255,charsize=2,charthick=2
    write_jpeg,path_sav+'img'+string(i,format='(i02)')+'.jpg',tvrd(true=1),quality=100,true=1
  endfor
  header = header0
  save,data_cube,date,xran,yran,header,filename=path_sav+'datacube.sav'
  jpgg = file_search(path_sav,'img*.jpg')
  create_gif_animation,fjpgg,path+'aligned.gif',30
  print,'xrange is', xran
  print,'yrange is', yran

```

same size

# Moment Analysis

Moment 0: integrated intensity

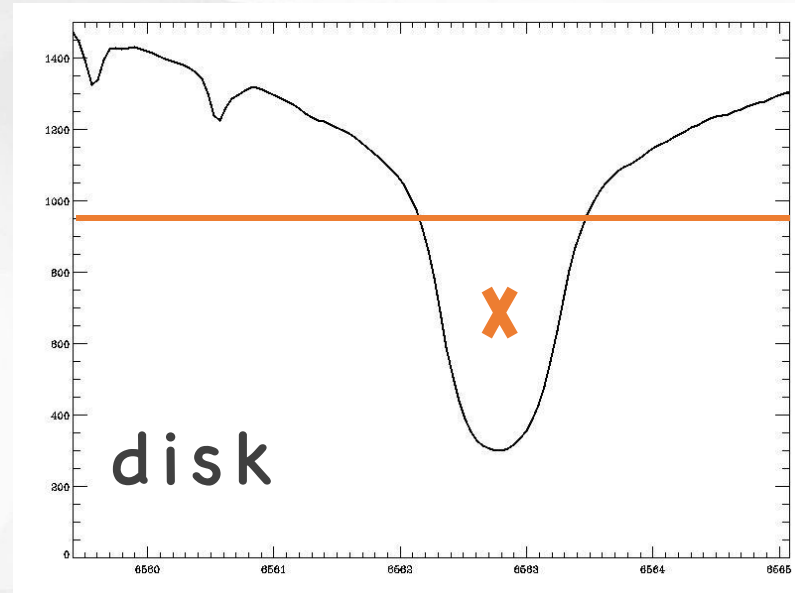
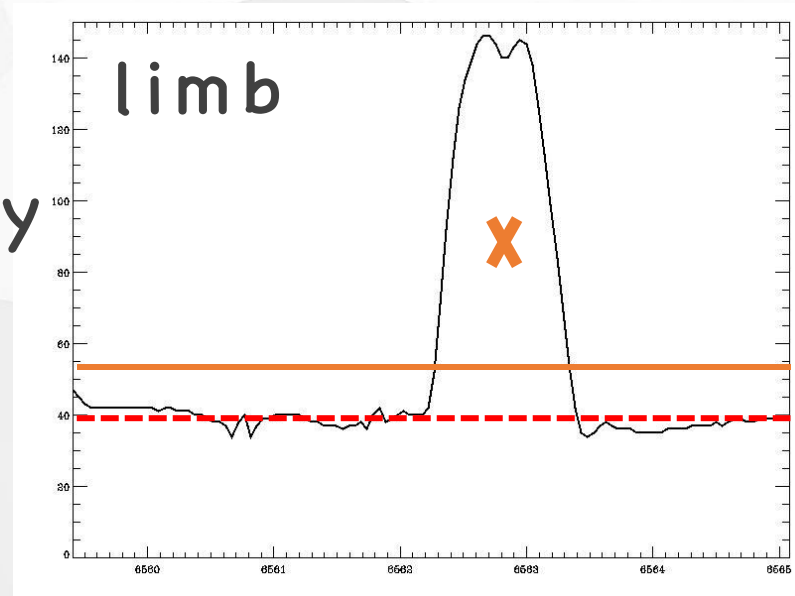
$$I_t = \sum (I_i - I_c)$$

Moment 1: Doppler velocity

$$v_d = \frac{\sum v_i (I_i - I_c)}{\sum (I_i - I_c)}$$

Moment 2: spectral width

$$w = \sqrt{\frac{\sum (v_i - v_d)^2 (I_i - I_c)}{\sum (I_i - I_c)}}$$





```
function wave_centroid2,wavelengthIn,spectrumIn,thresholdIn,spec_thres=spec_thres, $
    delta_spec_thres=delta_spec_thres,contrastp=contrastp,error=error
```

```
error = 0
x_wave = wavelengthIn
y_spec = spectrumIn
back_intensity=(y_spec[0]+y_spec[-1])/2.
```

If it is an absorption line, flip the spectral line

```
if mean(y_spec) lt back_intensity then y_spec = 2*back_intensity-y_spec ;if absorbed,
```

```
spec_max = max(y_spec)
if n_elements(spec_thres) then begin
    spec_threshold = spec_thres
```

Giving the intensity threshold

```
endif else begin
    if n_elements(delta_spec_thres) then begin
        spec_threshold = abs(delta_spec_thres-back_intensity)+back_intensity
```

Giving the intensity difference

```
    endif else begin
        if 1-n_elements(thresholdIn) then thresholdIn= 0.15
        spec_threshold = back_intensity+thresholdIn*abs(back_intensity)
        if keyword_set(contrastp) then spec_threshold = back_intensity+ $
```

Giving the multiple of intensity difference relative to background intensity

```
        thresholdIn*(spec_max-back_intensity)
    endelse
endelse
```

Giving the contrast profile

```
if (spec_threshold ge spec_max) then begin
    print,'The threshold is too big!'
    spec_threshold =back_intensity+thresholdIn*(spec_max-back_intensity)
    error = 1
endif
```

If the intensity threshold is too big

```
s_q = where(y_spec ge spec_threshold)
spectrum_eff = y_spec[s_q]-spec_threshold
wavelength_eff = x_wave[s_q]
centroid = total(spectrum_eff*wavelength_eff)/total(spectrum_eff)
```

calculating the spectral gravity center

```
return,centroid
```

```
end
```



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<https://ssdc.nju.edu.cn/>